- 1. abduct (v.) kidnap, take by force
- 2. abhor (v.) hate, detest
- 3. accentuate (v.) stress, highlight
- 4. accolade (n.) high praise
- 5. adroit (adj.) skillful, dexterous
- 6. affront (n.) an insult
- 7. **ally** (v.) unite or form a connection or relation between
- 8. **ambivalent** (adj.) having opposing feelings
- 9. **anachronistic** (adj.) being out of correct chronological order
- 10. ante- (prefix) before, preceding
- 11. **anthology** (n.) collection of writings, songs, etc.
- 12. anti- (prefix) opposing, against
- 13. antithesis (n.) the absolute opposite
- 14. **apprenticeship** (n.) arrangement where someone learns an art or trade through practical experience
- 15. arable (adj.) suitable for growing crops
- 16. banal (adj.) dull, commonplace
- 17. barbarity (n.) cruelty; inhumanity
- 18. bereft (adj.) devoid of
- 19. boisterous (adj.) loud and full of energy
- 20. **bourgeois** (n.) a middle-class person, capitalist
- 21. breakneck (adj.) very fast or dangerous
- 22. **brittle** (adj.) easily broken, cracked, or snapped
- 23. cajole (v.) urge, coax
- 24. **calamity** (n.) an event with disastrous consequences
- 25. capricious (adj.) subject to whim, fickle
- 26. **caricature** (v.) make or draw an exaggerated distortion
- 27. carouse (v.) party, celebrate
- 28. **catacombs** (n.) subterranean cemetery of galleries with recesses for tombs
- 29. **catechism** (n.) book for religious instruction

- 30. cavil (v.) make frivolous objections
- 31. censorious (adj.) critical
- 32. **chaff** (n.) worthless products of an endeavor
- 33. **champagne** (n.) white sparkling wine from France; pale orange yellow to light grayish-yellowish brown
- 34. **chandelier** (n.) branched, often ornate lighting fixture suspended from the ceiling
- 35. **chronic** (adj.) long established, esp. as a disease
- 36. chronological (adj.) arranged according to the order of time
- 37. circumvent (v.) outwit; baffle
- 38. clemency (n.) disposition to be lenient
- 39. **climate** (n.) prevailing influence or conditions characterizing a group or period
- 40. cogitate (v.) think over
- 41. cohere (v.) stick together
- 42. combustible (adj.) easily burned
- 43. compact (n.) agreement; contract
- 44. complacent (adj.) self-satisfied
- 45. concession (n.) an act of yielding
- 46. **concur** (v.) agree
- 47. conflagration (n.) great fire
- 48. **constituent** (n.) member of body entitled to elect a representative; essential part
- 49. consult (v.) refer to; deliberate together
- 50. contrite (adj.) penitent
- 51. corpulent (adj.) very fat
- 52. crestfallen (adj.) dejected; dispirited
- 53. crimson (n.) deep purplish red
- 54. **culminate** (v.) reach the highest or decisive point
- 55. culvert (n.) artificial channel for water
- 56. curtail (v.) shorten; reduce

- 57. dastardly (adv.) cowardly
- 58. debauch (v.) corrupt
- 59. deft (adj.) neat; skillful
- 60. deliberate (v.) consider; ponder
- 61. denizen (n.) inhabitant of
- 62. **deposition** (n.) testimony under oath
- 63. desolate (v.) rob of joy; forsake
- 64. despondent (adj.) depressed; gloomy
- 65. devastate (v.) bring to ruin
- 66. devolve (v.) pass to others
- 67. **digression** (n.) wandering away from the subject
- 68. **dilettante** (n.) amateur; dabbler; person with superficial interest in an art or branch of knowledge
- 69. **diminution** (n.) lessening; reduction in size
- 70. discredit (v.) defame; disbelieve
- 71. dissent (v.) disagree
- 72. diurnal (adj.) daily
- 73. divulge (v.) reveal
- 74. **dogma** (n.) a body of principles concerning faith or morals formally stated and authoritatively proclaimed by a church
- 75. **drone** (v.) talk dully; buzz or murmur like a bee
- 76. duplicity (n.) double-dealing; hypocrisy
- 77. earthy (adj.) unrefined; coarse
- 78. **ecclesiastical** (adj.) of or relating to a church
- 79. eclipse (v.) darken; surpass
- 80. educe (v.) draw forth
- 81. effrontery (n.) shameless boldness
- 82. elated (adj.) overjoyed
- 83. emaciated (adj.) thin and wasted
- 84. **emollient** (n.) soothing or softening remedy
- 85. **enclave** (n.) territory enclosed within an alien land

- 86. **envious** (adj.) showing resentment of an advantage enjoyed by another
- 87. **epicure** (n.) connoisseur of food and drink
- 88. equable (adj.) uniform
- 89. erratic (adj.) odd; unpredictable
- 90. estranged (adj.) separated; alienated
- 91. exalt (v.) raise in rank or dignity; praise
- 92. **exclusive** (adj.) belonging only to one person, unit, or group named
- 93. **exegesis** (n.) explanation, esp. of Biblical passages
- 94. expatiate (v.) talk at length
- 95. explicit (adj.) definite; open
- 96. **extirpate** (v.) destroy completely; wipe out
- 97. extra- (prefix) outside, beyond
- 98. exult (v.) rejoice
- 99. facsimile (n.) copy
- 100. faculty (n.) ability; power
- 101. fallow (adj.) plowed but not sowed
- 102. fastidious (adj.) difficult to please
- 103. **faux pas** (n.) error or slip up, esp. in manners or behavior
- 104. **fecundity** (n.) fertility; fruitfulness
- 105. **figureheads** (n.) carved figures on a ship's bow



- 106. filial (adj.) pertaining to a son or daughter
- 107. flagrant (adj.) conspicuously wicked
- 108. flotilla (n.) small fleet
- 109. foible (n.) weakness; slight fault
- 110. **former** (adj.) first in the order of two or more things
- 111. **fusion** (n.) merger of diverse elements into a unified whole
- 112. gadfly (n.) an irritating person
- 113. garnish (v.) decorate
- 114. **geniality** (n.) cheerfulness; sympathy
- and geographic factors relating to something
- 116. **gild** (v.) overlay with a thin covering of gold
- 117. **glib** (adj.) nonchalant, superficial; fluent in speaking or writing to the point of being insincere
- 118. grandiose (adj.) imposing; impressive
- 119. hamper (v.) obstruct
- 120. harbinger (n.) forerunner
- 121. **hew** (v.) cut to pieces with an ax or sword
- 122. hideous (adj.) morally offensive
- 123. hindrance (n.) block, obstacle
- 124. hoodwink (v.) deceive
- 125. **hothouse** (n.) greenhouse maintained at a high temperature, esp. for tropical plants
- 126. hypo- (prefix) under
- 127. idiom (n.) special usage in language
- 128. ignoble (adj.) of lowly origin; unworthy
- 129. illumination (n.) lighting
- 130. imbroglio (n.) scandal; intricate situation
- 131. immutable (adj.) unchangeable
- 132. impeccable (adj.) faultless
- 133. impinge (v.) infringe; collide with
- 134. **implement** (v.) supply or furnish with tools
- 135. impolitic (adj.) not wise

- 136. impregnable (adj.) invulnerable
- 137. imprudent (adj.) lacking caution
- 138. incense (v.) enrage; infuriate
- 139. **incredulous** (adj.) withholding belief; skeptical
- 140. indemnify (v.) make secure against loss
- 141. **indignity** (n.) offensive or insulting treatment
- 142. **inert** (adj.) inactive; lacking power to move
- 143. **ingenue** (n.) naïve girl or young woman
- 144. instigate (v.) urge, provoke
- 145. interlocution (n.) conversation
- 146. itinerant (adj.) wandering; traveling
- 147. **jaded** (adj.) made dull, apathetic, or cynical by experience
- 148. jocose (adj.) giving to joking
- 149. kindle (v.) start a fire; inspire
- 150. knoll (n.) little round hill
- 151. **laity** (n.) laymen; persons not connected to the clergy
- 152. **languor** (n.) weakness or weariness of mind or body
- 153. **latter** (adj.) belonging to a subsequent time or period
- 154. legerdemain (n.) sleight of hand
- 155. listless (adj.) lacking in spirit or energy
- 156. lustrous (adj.) shining
- 157. magnanimous (adj.) generous
- 158. **malapropism** (n.) comic misuse of a word
- 159. martinet (n.) strict disciplinarian
- 160. meander (v.) wind or turn in its course
- 161. **mélange** (n.) medley; miscellany
- 162. mete (v.) distribute
- 163. millennium (n.) a period of 1000 years
- 164. mirth (n.) merriment; laughter
- 165. **misnomer** (n.) wrong name; incorrect designation

- 166. **mnemonic** (adj.) pertaining to memory
- 167. **moiety** (n.) half; part
- 168. momentous (adj.) very important
- 169. moor (n.) marshy wasteland
- 170. mores (n.) customs
- 171. muddle (v.) confuse; mix up
- 172. **multifarious** (adj.) varied; greatly diversified
- 173. musty (adj.) stale; spoiled by age
- 174. **nauseate** (v.) cause to become sick; fill with disgust
- 175. nexus (n.) connection; center, focus
- 176. niche (n.) recess in a wall
- 177. nomadic (adj.) wandering
- 178. **novelty** (n.) something new; newness
- 179. **nuance** (n.) shade of different in meaning or color
- 180. oaf (n.) stupid, awkward person
- 181. **obloquy** (n.) slander; disgrace; infamy
- 182. **obstinate** (adj.) stubborn
- 183. **occlude** (v.) shut; close
- meddlesome; excessively trying to please
- 185. **onomatopoeia** (n.) words formed in imitation of natural sounds
- 186. opportune (adj.) timely; well chosen
- 187. opulence (n.) wealth
- 188. **ostracize** (v.) exclude from public favor; ban
- 189. paean (n.) song of praise or joy
- 190. panache (n.) flair; flamboyance
- 191. pantomime (n.) acting without dialogue
- 192. parched (adj.) extremely dry; very thirsty
- 193. passé (adj.) old-fashioned; past the prime
- 194. **pensive** (adj.) dreamily thoughtful, s.t. with a hint of sadness
- 195. **perdition** (n.) complete ruin

- 196. **perigee** (n.) point in the orbit of an object nearest the earth
- 197. **persecution** (n.) act of harassing or punishing those with different religions, origins, etc.
- 198. **perturb** (v.) disturb greatly
- 199. petrify (v.) turn to stone
- 200. **philology** (n.) linguistics; study of language and literature
- 201. **piquant** (adj.) pleasantly tart-tasting; stimulating
- 202. **platitude** (n.) trite remark; commonplace statement
- 203. podiatrist (n.) doctor who treats feet
- 204. **polyglot** (adj.) speaking several languages
- 205. portenous (adj.) ominous; serious
- 206. postulate (n.) self-evident truth
- 207. precarious (adj.) uncertain; risky
- 208. **primitive** (adj.) of or relating to the earliest age or period
- 209. primogeniture (n.) seniority by birth
- 210. **prodigal** (adj.) wasteful; reckless with money
- 211. prognosticate (v.) predict
- 212. **propinguity** (n.) nearness; kinskip
- 213. prostrate (v.) stretch out full on ground
- 214. **prow** (n.) the forward part of a ship
- 215. pseudo- (prefix) false, substitute
- 216. puerile (adj.) childish
- 217. **pusillanimous** (adj.) cowardly; fainthearted
- 218. quaff (v.) drink heartily and copiously
- 219. qualms (n.) misgivings
- 220. quicken (v.) stimulate; hasten
- 221. quizzical (adj.) expressive of puzzlement
- 222. **radiance** (n.) quality of reflecting beams of light; glow
- 223. **ragamuffin** (n.) person wearing tattered clothes
- 224. rampant (adj.) unrestrained

- 225. raucous (adj.) harsh and shrill
- 226. realms (n.) region of activity; domain
- 227. **rebuttal** (n.) refutation; response with contrary evidence
- 228. recluse (n.) hermit
- 229. refectory (n.) dining hall
- 230. **Reformation** (n.) a 16th century religious movement marked by modification of some Roman Catholic doctrines and practices, ending with the establishment of Protestant churches
- 231. regale (v.) entertain
- 232. remiss (adj.) negligent
- 233. rendezvous (n.) meeting place
- 234. **replete** (adj.) filled to capacity; abundantly supplied
- 235. reprove (v.) censure; rebuke
- 236. retraction (n.) withdrawal
- 237. retreat (v.) withdraw
- 238. revelry (n.) boisterous merrymaking
- 239. **reverential** (adj.) expressing or having honor or respect
- 240. **revive** (v.) bring back to life, practice, or activity
- 241. **rhetorical** (adj.) pertaining to effective communication
- 242. rigor (n.) severity; harsh inflexibility
- 243. **rubicund** (adj.) having a healthy reddish color; ruddy
- 244. sacrilegious (adj.) desecrating; profane
- 245. salient (adj.) prominent
- 246. **sarcasm** (n.) scornful remarks; stinging rebuke
- 247. schism (n.) division; split
- 248. **secondary** (adj.) immediately derived from the original
- 249. seismic (adj.) pertaining to earthquakes
- 250. sentient (adj.) capable of sensing or feeling; aware

- 251. **serrated** (adj.) having a sawtoothed edge
- 252. **sharp** (adj.) severe; harsh
- 253. **sheathe** (v.) place into a case
- 254. skeptic (n.) doubter
- 255. somber (adj.) gloomy; depressing
- 256. sophomoric (adj.) immature; shallow
- 257. **spate** (n.) sudden flood or strong outburst; large number or amount
- 258. **spoonerism** (n.) accidental transposition of sounds in successive words
- 259. spurious (adj.) false; counterfeit
- 260. steadfast (adj.) loyal
- 261. stoke (v.) feed plentifully
- 262. **striated** (adj.) marked with parallel bands; grooved
- 263. suave (adj.) smooth; bland
- 264. subside (v.) diminsh; decrease
- 265. **subversive** (adj.) tending to overthrow or ruin
- 266. **sumptuous** (adj.) extremely costly, rich, luxurious, or magnificent
- 267. **supernumerary** (n.) person or thing in excess of what is necessary; extra
- 268. suppress (v.) crush; subdue; inhibit
- 269. swathe (v.) wrap around; bandage
- 270. talisman (n.) charm
- 271. **tantalize** (v.) tease or torment by presenting something desireable, but out of reach
- 272. tawdry (adj.) cheap and gaudy
- 273. **temper** (v.) dilute or soften by the addition of something else
- 274. tensile (adj.) capable of being stretched
- 275. **terminology** (n.) technical or special words used in a special subject
- 276. tetchy (adj.) irritably or peevishly sensitve
- 277. **timidity** (n.) lack of self-confidence or courage



- 278. torpor (n.) lethargy; sluggishness
- 279. **transient** (adj.) fleeting; quickly passing away; staying for a short time
- 280. **transparent** (adj.) allowing the passage of light without scattering; free from deceit
- 281. travail (n.) painful labor
- 282. trilogy (n.) group of three works
- 283. truculent (adj.) aggressive; savage
- 284. **turbid** (adj.) muddy; having the sediment disturbed
- 285. **ubiquitous** (adj.) being everywhere; omnipresent
- 286. unanimity (n.) complete agreement
- 287. **unctuous** (adj.) oily; bland; insincerely suave
- 288. unfledged (adj.) immature
- 289. unkempt (adj.) disheveled

- 290. upbraid (v.) scold; reproach
- 291. vagary (n.) caprice; whim
- 292. **vaunted** (adj.) boasted; bragged; highly publicized
- 293. vie (v.) contend; compete
- 294. **virtuoso** (n.) highly skilled artist
- 295. voracious (adj.) ravenous
- 296. **waft** (v.) move or go lightly, esp. through air
- 297. **wallow** (v.) become helpless; roll in
- 298. **wanton** (adj.) merciless; inhumane
- 299. **winnow** (v.) sift; separate good parts from bad
- 300. yore (n.) time past